

#### NATIONAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY



### **Tracking New Coal-Fired Power Plants**

(data update 12/13/2010)

#### **National Energy Technology Laboratory**

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### **Tracking New Coal-Fired Power Plants**

This report is intended to provide an overview of proposed new coal-fired power plants that are under development. This report may not represent all possible plants under consideration but is intended to illustrate the potential that exists for installation of new coal-fired power plants. Additional perspective has been added for non-coal-fired generation additions in the U.S. and coal-fired power plant activity in China.

Experience has shown that public announcements of power plant developments do not provide an accurate representation of eventually commissioned power plants. Actual plant capacity commissioned has historically been significantly less then new capacity announced.

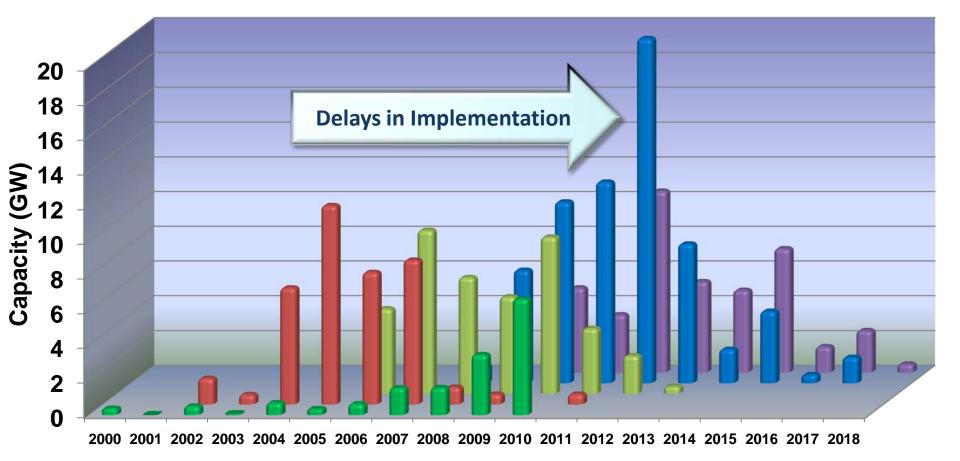
The report focuses on those coal-fired power plant projects that have achieved significant progress toward completion, to provide a more accurate assessment of the ability of this segment of the power generation industry to support demand for new electricity capacity in various regions of the United States.

The Department of Energy does not warrant the accuracy or suitability of this information.

### **Tracking New Coal-Fired Power Plants**

- This report provides a perspective of coal-fired power plants that are currently under development, with a focus on those having made significant progress toward achieving commercial operation
- The status of projects identified varies from project announcements to those under construction
- Announced projects are not necessarily strong indicators of commitment of capital and human resources to actual development and follow-through to actual capacity additions is highly dependent on the market environment
- Plants that are permitted or under construction ("Progressing Projects") reflect a more significant financial and human resource commitment to completion and offer a better perspective of the new generation capacity that may be forthcoming

#### Past Capacity Announcements vs. Actual Figure 1



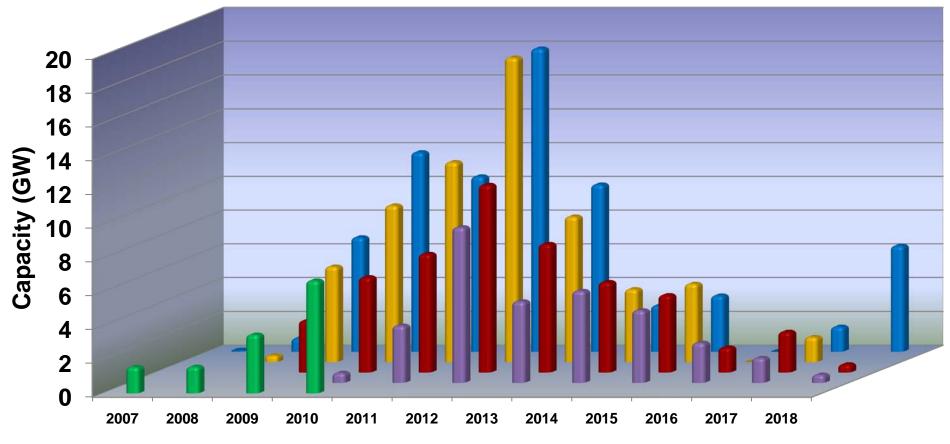
Actual capacity completed has been shown to be significantly less than proposed capacity; the 2002 report listed 11,455 MW of proposed capacity for the year 2005 when only 329 MW were constructed.

Actual

■ 2002 Report ■ 2005 Report ■ 2007 Report ■ 2010 Report

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## Latest Capacity Announcements vs. Actual Figure 1a



Total Identified Capacity Declines Due to Commissioning, Cancelations, and Fewer Postponements



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### Current Coal-Fired Capacity Projects (Annual Change)

Table 1

Progressing Projects

Uncertain
Potential and
Timing

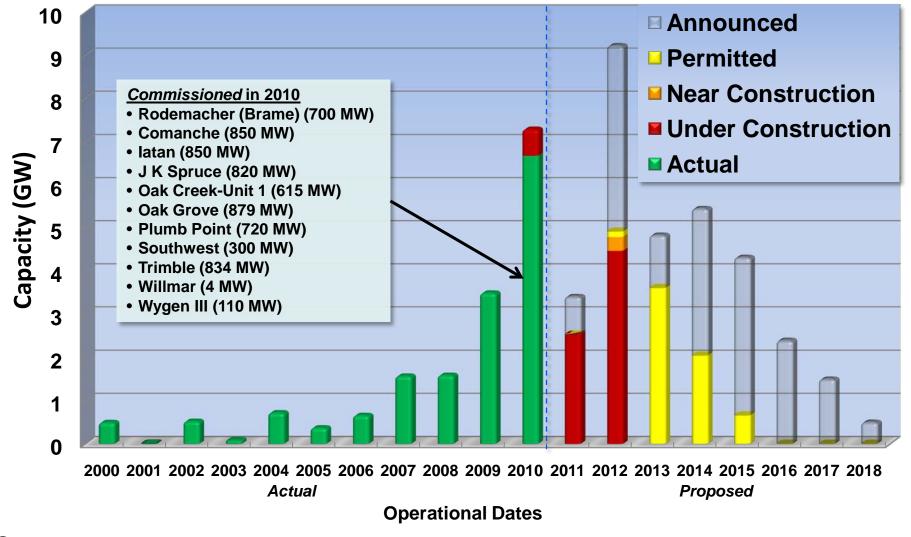
		Number of Plants			Capacity (MW)			
	General Status	Jan 2010	Dec 2010	Net Change	Jan 2010	Dec 2010	Net Change	
{	Under Construction	22	12	-10	13,755	7,619	-6,136	
	Near Construction	1	1	0	320	320	0	
	Permitted	8	8	0	3,280	6,446	+3,166	
	SUB TOTAL	31	21	-10	17,355	14,385	-2,970	
	Announced (early stages of development)	46	36	-10	26,233	17,385	-8,848	
	TOTAL	77	57	-20	43,588	32,259	-11,329	
	<b>Commissioned this Period</b>	•	11	+11	1	6,682	+6,682	
	TOTAL December 2010 Progressing and Commissioned		32	+1		21,067	+3,712	

Status Listing	Description				
Under Construction	Project is under construction.				
Near Construction	Project has been approved; majority or all permits are obtained. Sponsor is contracting vendors and Engineering, Procurement and Construction (EPC) contractors. Site preparation has begun.				
Permitted	In the permitting phase. Two or more permits approved or fuel or power contracts have been negotiated.				
Announced	Early stages of development to filing for permits. May include a feasibility study.				

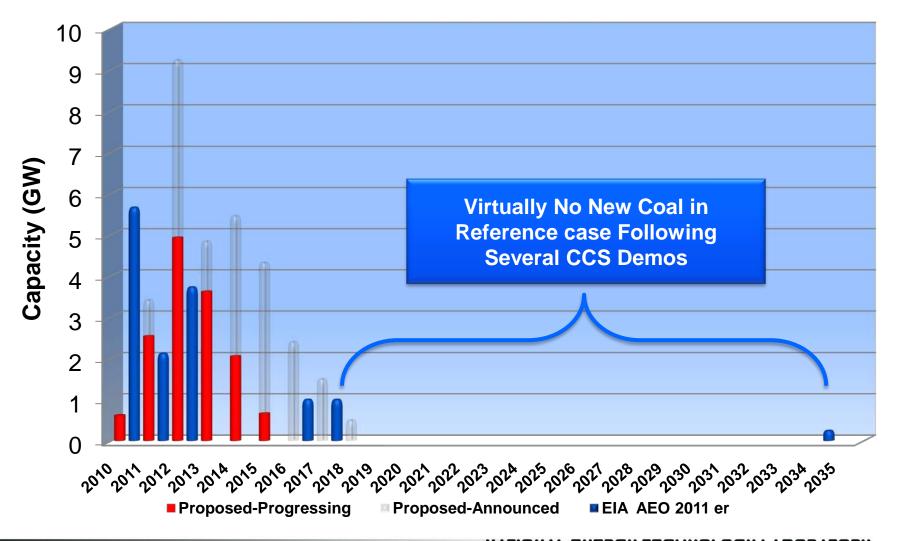
# Current Capacity Additions by Years Refer to Table 1

- Table 1 reflects the current status of coal-fired plant development activity as of December 13, 2010 (January 8, 2010 through December 13, 2010)
- "Progressing" plants represent projects with status indicating permitted, near construction, or under construction
- "Progressing" plants have attained a higher likelihood of advancing toward commercial operation; however, regulatory uncertainty, market perception and industry cost increases continue to impact development decisions for all projects
- 6,682 MW (11 plants) have become operational during 2010 as of December 2010;
   this is the highest level of coal-fired plant Commissioned in 25 years (since 1985)
- There has been a net increase of 3,712 MW (+21%) of total *Progressing and/or Commissioned* projects through 2010 over *Progressing* projects in January

## **Current Coal Capacity Additions by Years Figure 2**

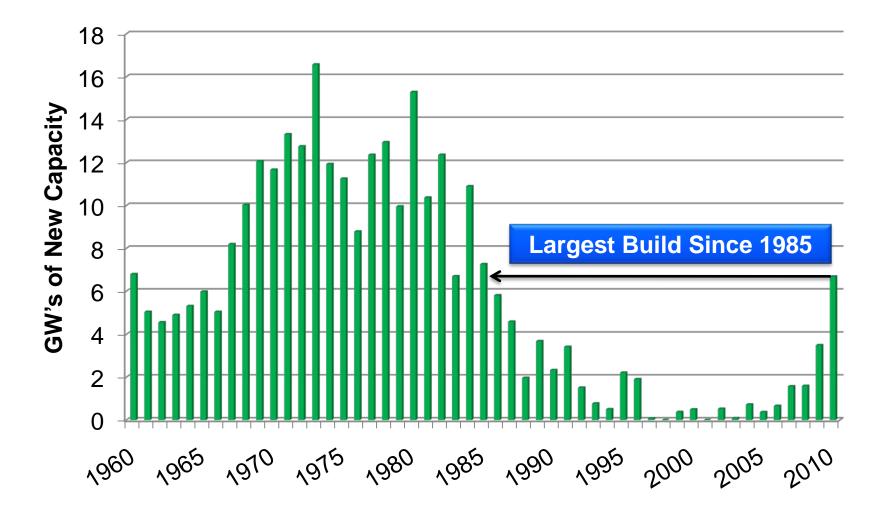


# Currently Proposed and Forecasted Figure 3 Coal-Fired Capacity



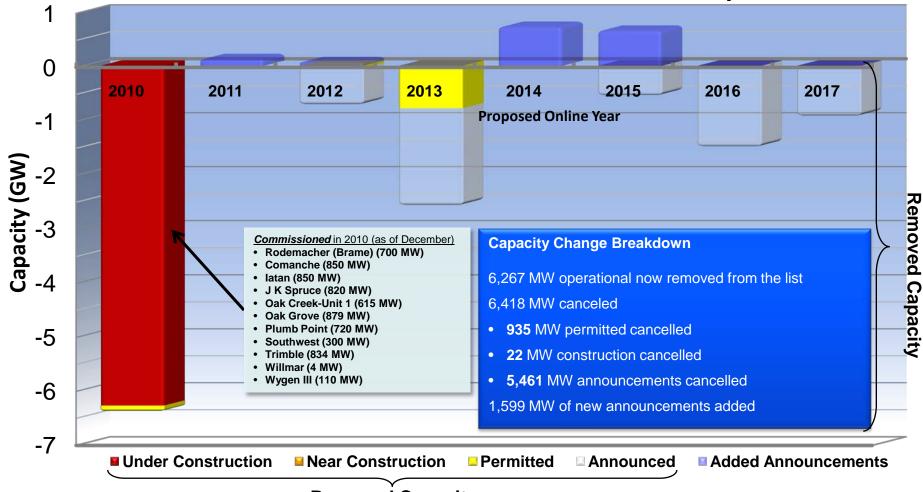
### **Last 50 Years of New Coal Capacity**

#### Figure 4



### Net Capacity Changes (Removed and Added Opportunities)

Figure 5 43% of MWs removed represent "Announced" projects 49% of MWs removed due to Commissioned plants



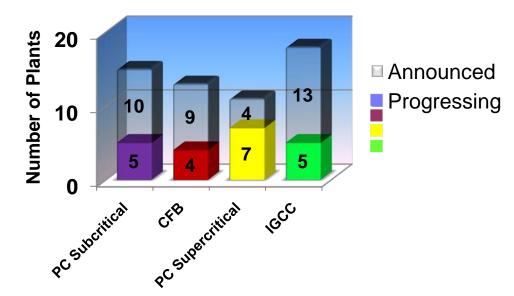
**Removed Capacity** 

Total Net Reductions (less operating) -4,647 MW

### **Proposed Technologies of New Plants**

(with Annual change)

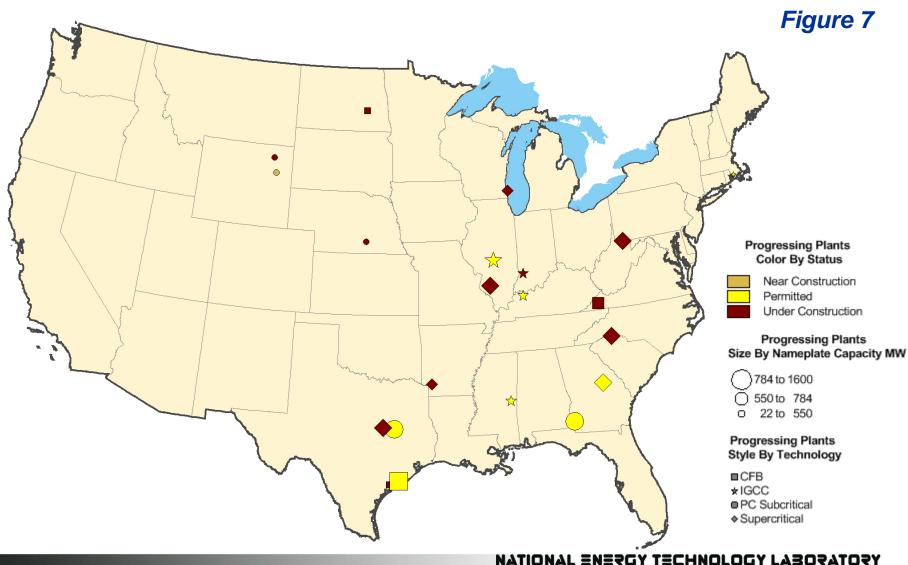




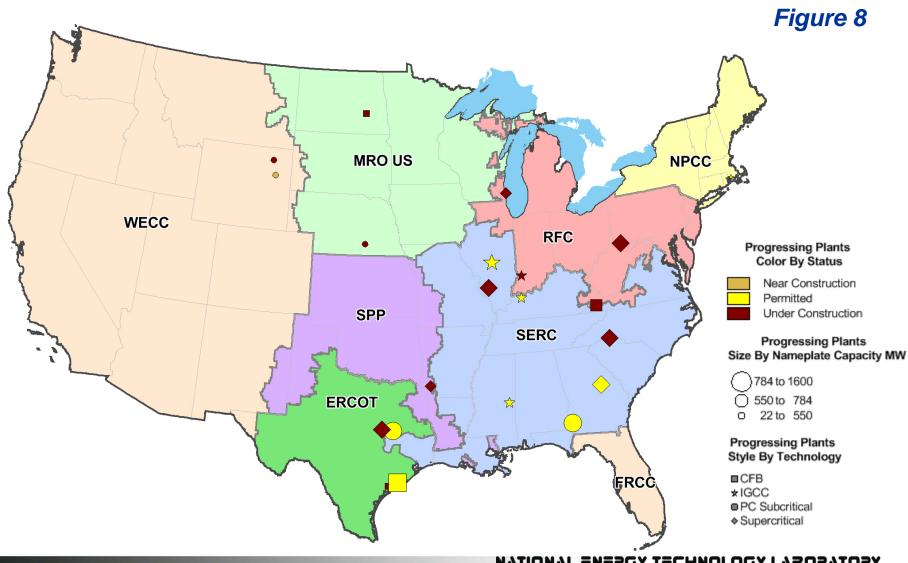
#### Table 2

Technology	Operational	(Permitted, Ne	essing ear-, and Under astruction)	Announced		Total Proposed	
Listings	(Since 2000)	January 2010	Dec 2010 (Change)	January 2010	Dec 2010 (Change)	January 2010	Dec 2010 (Change)
PC Subcritical	31	11	5 (-6)	13	10 (-3)	24	15 (-9)
CFB	12	6	4 (-2)	11	9 (-2)	17	13 (-4)
PC Supercritical	7	8	7 (-1)	7	4 (-3)	15	11 (-4)
IGCC	1	6	5 (-1)	15	13 (-2)	21	18 (-3)

## Geographical location by State: Coal-Fired Plants (Permitted, Near Construction, and Under Construction)

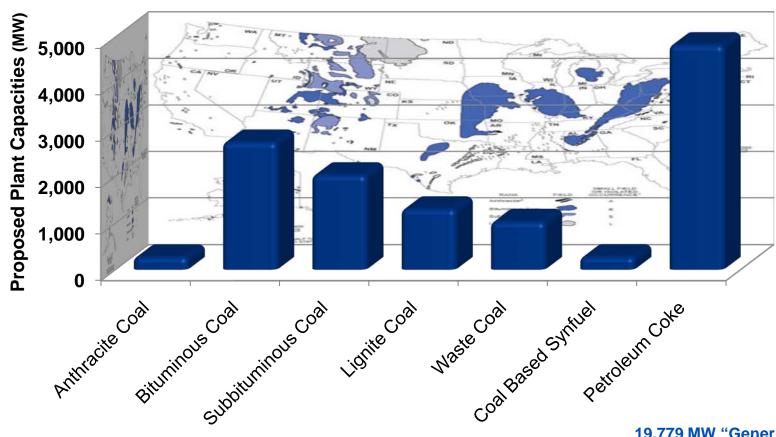


### **Location by NERC Regions: Coal-Fired Plants** (Permitted, Near Construction, and Under Construction)



# Specified Coal Ranks All Proposed Plants

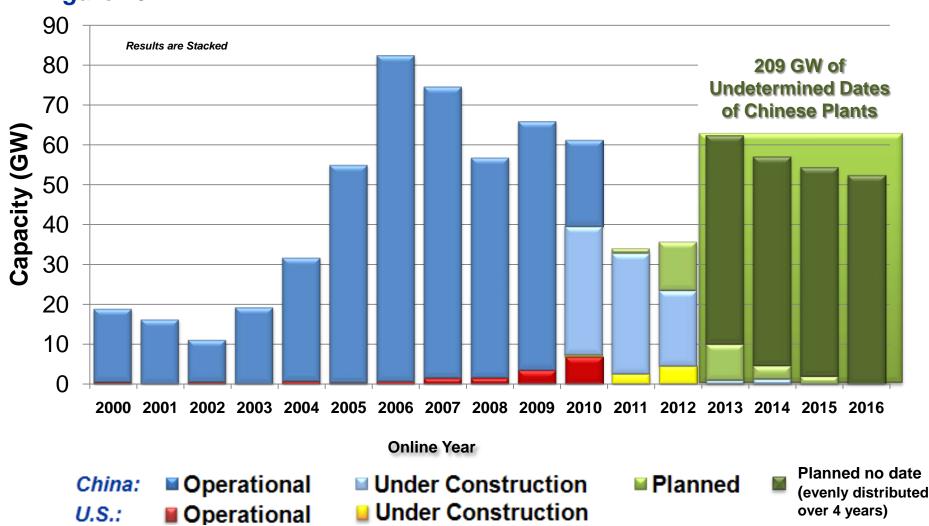
#### Figure 9



19,779 MW "Generic Coal" not shown on chart

# **Coal-Fired Build Rate China and United States**

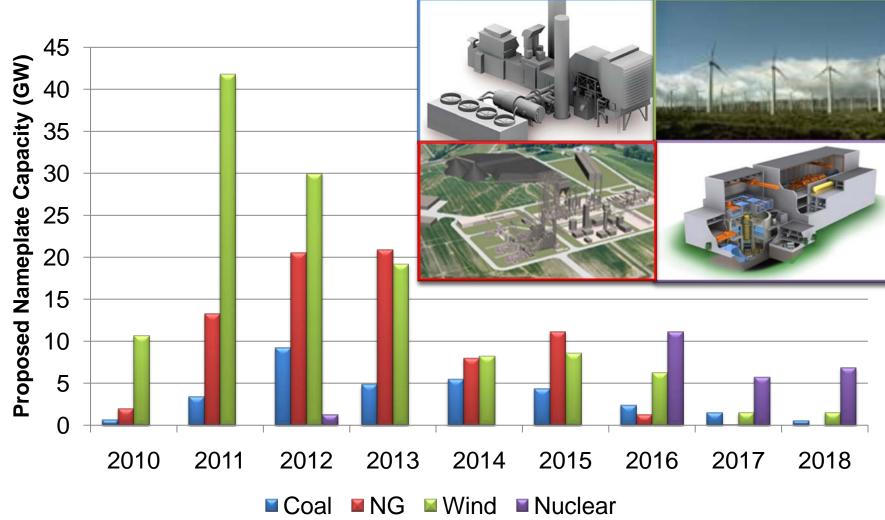
#### Figure 10



### **Other Generation Development Activity**

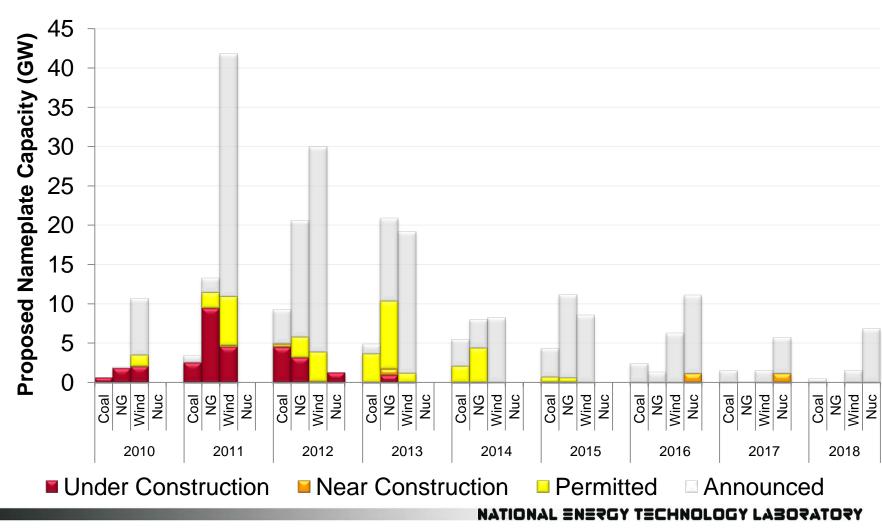
# Proposed U.S. New Capacity Coal, Natural Gas, Wind, and Nuclear

Figure 12

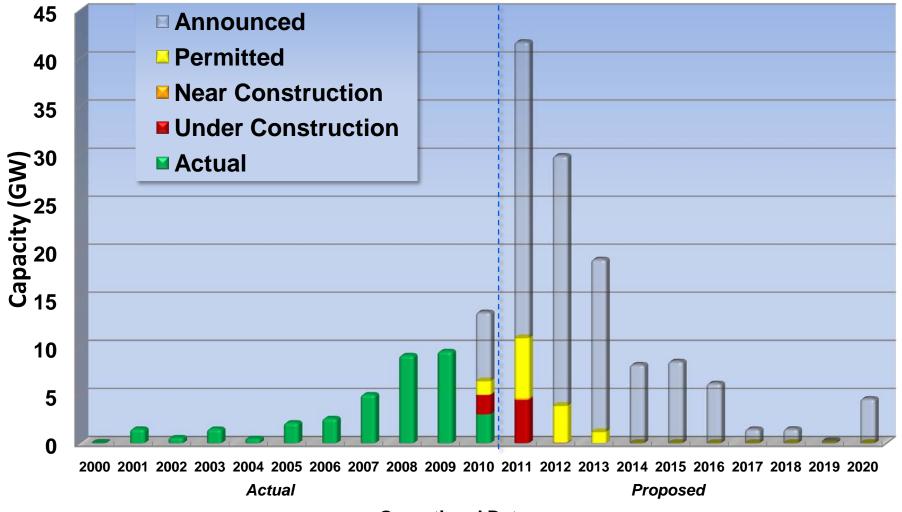


### Status of Proposed New U.S. Capacity

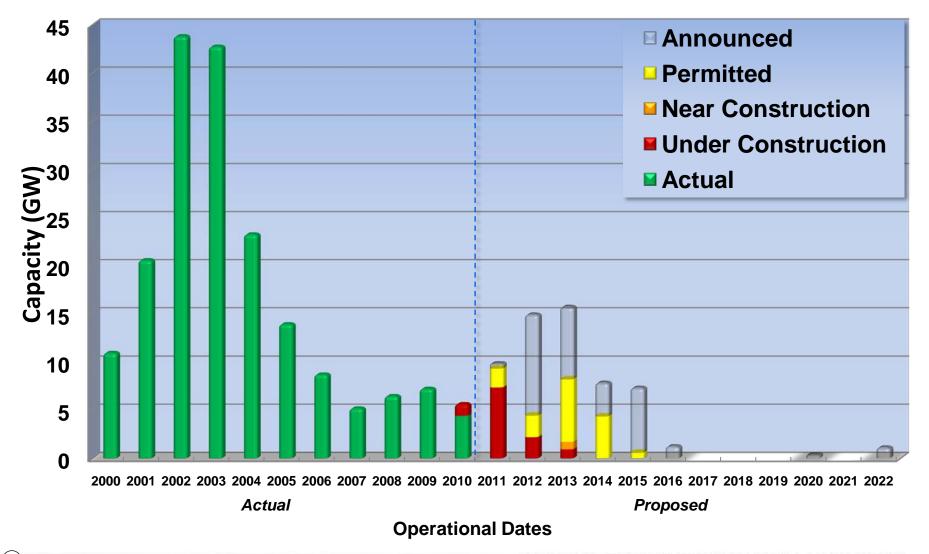
Figure 13 Coal, Natural Gas, Wind, and Nuclear



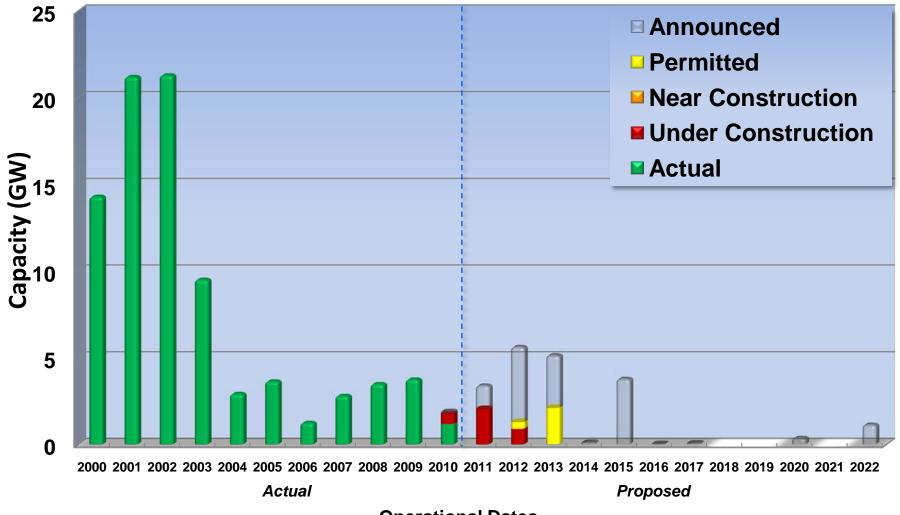
## **Current Wind Capacity Additions by Years Figure 14**



## **Current NGCC Capacity Additions by Years Figure 15**

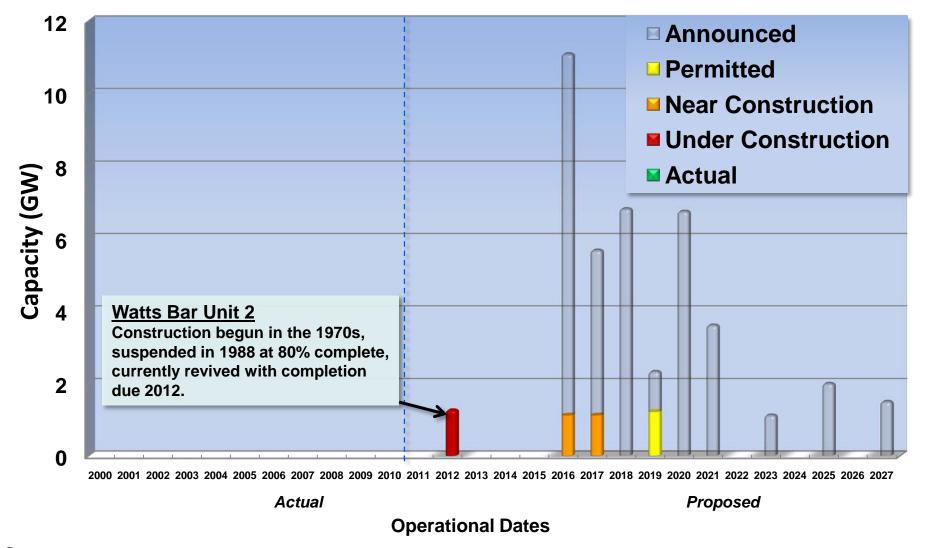


## **Current NG-GT Capacity Additions by Years Figure 16**



**Operational Dates** 

### **Current Nuclear Capacity Additions by Years Figure 17**



### U.S. Coal-Fired Power Plant Summary – Year 2010

1/8/2010 - 12/13/2010

- Eleven new coal-plants totaling 6,682 MW were Commissioned in 2010; the most in 25 years
- Progressing/Commissioned projects by December 2010 have had a net increase of 1 plant; a net change in capacity of 3,712 MW (+21%) over Progressing projects in January 2010
- 1,599 MW of new capacity has been Announced and 6,418 MW have been canceled
  - Of 6,418 MW canceled plants, 85% were Announced phase and 15% were Progressing
- Compared to previous years, fewer projects are being Announced to offset recent Commissioning